## Listening Guide- The Gettysburg Address- Abraham Lincoln "The Great Task Remaining Before Us"

1.	The Memorial has become the most visited location in the United
	States Nation's capital.
2.	The Battle of was the bloodiest engagement in the entire Civil War.
3.	On November 19,, the day Lincoln delivered these words, he got up to
	speak, and began to read his two-minute speech very slowly; however, he was interrupted
	five times by spontaneous applause.
4.	"Lamon, that speech won't scour! It is a flat and the people are disappointed.
5.	A better judge would be the opinion of the keynote of the event, and
	that would be Edward Everett- the man universally considered the undisputed, greatest
	orator of his generation.
6.	Lincoln was in favor of preserving the, not splitting it up.
7.	He was also in favor of emancipation.
8.	On December 20, 1860, a special convention in South Carolina unanimously voted to
	from the Union.
9.	Lincoln's election is going to mark the first time that a president had been elected withou
	the vote of a single state.
10.	You know in 1860, there weren't around world.
11.	Spain and had both had democratic uprisings that failed.
12.	The belief was that regular people were not enough, not informed
	enough, not disciplined enough to rule themselves.
13.	The Spanish ambassador wrote back to Queen Isabella, "The Union is in agony and our
	mission is not to delay its"
14.	If Jefferson and Washington can be called the
	of the American experiment, which they are, Lincoln led the country to make the
	personal sacrifices to really establish that.
15.	Well in 1861, Lincoln did become the president of the United States.
16.	He had given African Americans equality under law.

17.	The Southern states were in rebellion, and because of that, the North had the right to
	seize as a wartime concession.
18.	The Battle of Gettysburg would be in July after that Proclamation.
19.	Lee believed that a quick strike victory in a northern state would really fuel that
	, Copperhead Movement.
20.	Well, after three days of fighting, the Confederates have lost men
	and the Union have lost 28,000.
21.	12 Southern states and northern states sent troops to Gettysburg.
22.	At the time there was an estimated deaths out of a population of
	31 million.
23.	"Four Score and Seven Years ago, our Fathers brought forth on This Continent a New
	nation conceived in Liberty and dedicated to the proposition that all men are created
24.	1 out of every 4 Union soldier was a first-generation
25.	"That speech, uttered at the field of Gettysburgand now sanctified by the
	of its author, is a monumental act."
26.	" and that government of the, by the, for the
	, shall not perish from the earth."
27.	We know he said "under" because it was in the transcripts and in the
	copies made later, but it was not in the original version of the text.
28.	" score years ago, a great American, in whose symbolic shadow we
	stand today, signed the Emancipation Proclamation."
29.	And when President Barack got up to give his first inaugural
	address in 2009, he references Gettysburg.
30.	Today, almost the countries of the world are democracies of
	some sort.